

# **Dr. B.R. Ambedkar University of Social Sciences**

**Dr. Ambedkar Nagar (Mhow), Indore (M.P.)**



**Ph.D. (DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY)**

**IN**

**PHILOSOPHY**

**SYLLABUS**

**Session: 2018-19**

# पाठ्यक्रम परिचय

## (Introduction of the Course)

### पीएच.डी. - दर्शनशास्त्र(Philosophy)

पीएच.डी. (दर्शनशास्त्र) पाठ्यक्रम पूर्णकालिक पाठ्यक्रम है।

**योग्यता:** दर्शनशास्त्र विषय में स्नातकोत्तर होना अनिवार्य है।

सत्रार्द्ध I व II में पाठ्यक्रमानुसार अध्यापन किया जायेगा तथा सत्रार्द्ध III से किसी विशिष्ट अनुसन्धानात्मक शीर्षक पर शोध-प्रबन्ध का लेखन करना होगा। पाठ्यक्रम के अन्तर्गत व्याख्यानों, संगोष्ठियों, प्रायोगिक-कार्यो, ट्यूटोरियल्स तथा प्रदत्त-कार्यो (Assignments) आदि के माध्यम से अध्यापन किया जायेगा। प्रत्येक सत्रार्द्ध में दर्शनशास्त्र विषय विषय के दो-दो प्रश्न-पत्र होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न-पत्र के लिए पाँच इकाइयाँ (Units) तथा 3 क्रेडिट्स निर्धारित होंगे।

#### अंक-विभाजन (प्रति प्रश्न-पत्र)

1. सैद्धान्तिक-प्रश्न (Theoretical Questions)	- 80
2. आन्तरिक- मूल्यांकन (Internal Assessment)	- 20
मध्य-सत्रार्द्ध मूल्यांकन + कक्षा में संगोष्ठी पत्र प्रस्तुति	(10 + 10)
<b>योग:</b>	<b>- 100</b>

**परीक्षा माध्यम :** दर्शनशास्त्र विषय हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी दोनों माध्यम में संचालित किया जाएगा।

#### सैद्धान्तिक प्रश्न-पत्र का स्वरूप (Pattern of Theoretical Question Paper)

दीर्घोत्तरीय प्रश्न	4 x 10	- 40 अंक
लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न	6 x 5	- 30 अंक
टिप्पणी लेखन	2 x 5	- 10 अंक

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## **Ph.D. - PHILOSOPHY**

**PAPER -1      Indian Epistemology & Metaphysics      3+0**  
**(PHI-711)**

### **UNIT- 1**

General Characteristics of Indian Philosophy, Astika and Nastikasyestem, The doctrines of rebirth and Karma.

Carvaka :Pratyaksa as the only pramana critique of anumana and asbda and dharma and moksa.

### **UNIT- 2**

Jainism: Concept of reality-sat, dravya, guna, paryaya, anekantavada, syadvada, theory of knowledge .

Buddhism: Four noble truths, astangamarga, nirvana, madhyampratipad, pratityasomutpasa, ksanabhaingavada, anatmavada.

### **UNIT- 3**

Nyaya :Prama and aprama, pramanya and apramanya, pramana : pratyaksa, aumana : hetvabhasa, upamana, sabba . Concept of God.

Vaisesika : Concepts of padartha, dravya, guna, karma, samanya, samavaya, visesa, abhava, causation.

### **UNIT- 4**

Samkhya :Satkaryavada, prakrti and its evolutes, arguments for the existence of parkrti, nature of purusa, arguments for the existence.

Yoga :Patanjali's concept of citta and citta-vrtti, eight-fold path of yoga the role of God in yoga.

Mimamsa :Sruti and its importance atheism of purvamimainsa, classification of srutivakyasvidhi, nisedha and arthavada, dharma, bhavana.

### **UNIT- 5**

Vedanta :Advaita - Rejection of difference : Adhyasa, maya, jiva, jivanmukti.

Visistadvaita :Saguna, Brahman, refutation of maya, jiva and Bhakti.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. D.M. Dutta, Indian Philosophy(Hindi)
2. Dr.Radhakrishnan- Indian Philosophy Vol. I and II
- 4 Prof. H.S.Upadhaya- BhartiyeDarshan.
- 5 Dr.C.D.Sharma - BhartiyeDarshan.

**PAPER -02      Contemporary Indian Philosophy  
(PHI-712)**

**3+0**

**UNIT- 1**

Vivekananda - Practical Vedanta, universal religion  
Aurobindo- Evolution, mind and super mind integral yoga

**UNIT- 2**

Iqbal --Self, God, man and superman  
Tagore - Religion of man, ideas on education.

**UNIT- 3**

K.C. Bhattacharyya -Concept of philosophy. Subject as freedom, the doctrine of Maya  
S. Radhakrishnan -Intellect and intuition, the idealist view of life

**. UNIT- 4**

J Krishnamurti - Freedom from the known, analysis of self.  
Mahatma Gandhi - Non-violence, satyagraha, swaraj, critique of modern civilization

**UNIT- 5**

Dr. Ambedkar - Varna and the caste system, Caste Discrimination, Neo-Buddhism.

**Recommended Books;**

1. D.M. Dutta – The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
2. B.K.Lal - Contemporary Indian Philosophy (Hindi)
3. V.S. Narvane- Modern Indian Thought, Bombay – 1964
4. M. Chattarjee – Contemporary Indian Philosophy
5. Basant Kumar Lal- Contemporary Indian Philosophy- 1985
6. R.S. Shrivastav- Contemporatry Indian Philosophy
7. LaxmiSexena - Contemporary Indian Philosophy (Hindi)
8. Tagore- The religion of Man
9. M.K. Gandhi – Hind Swaraj
10. D.M. Dutta- The Philosophy of M.K. Gandhi
11. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan- An Idealist View of Life
12. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan – Hindu View of Life

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**Ph.D – Philosophy**

**Paper 01                      Classical Western Philosophy                      3+0=3**

**(PHI-721)**

**Unit – 1**

Early Greek philosophers  
Plato and Aristotle Ionians, Pythagoras, Parmenides, Heraclitus and  
Democritus, Theosophists and Socrates.

Unit – 2

**Plato** - Theory of knowledge, Knowledge (episteme) and opinion (doxa)  
Theory of ideas, the methods of dialectic, Soul and God.

Unit - 3

**Aristotle** - Critique of Plato's theory and Ideas, Theory of causation, Form  
the matter, Potentiality and actuality, soul and God.

Unit - 4

**St. Augustine** - Problem of evil.  
**St. Anselm** - Ontological argument

Unit - 5

**St. Thomas Aquinas** - Faith and reason, essence and existence, the existence  
of God.

**Books Recommended:**

1. H.S.Upadhaya – Western Philosophy (Hindi).
2. J.S Sriwastava – History of Western Philosophy
3. Sinha S.B. P. Metaphysics: Past and Present, DarshanPeeth, Allahabad 1981
4. Aristotle, Metaphysics: English Translation by J. A. Smith and W.D. Ross.  
Oxford: 1908.
5. Collingwood, R.G., An Essay on Metaphysics, Oxford: 1948.
6. Fuller, History of Philosophy.
7. Bahm, A.J. Metaphysics – An Introduction Harper 7 Row, New York, 1974.
8. Walsh, W.H. Metaphysics, 1963.

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## **Ph.D – Philosophy**

**Paper 02**

**Modern Western Philosophy**

**3+0=3**

**(PHI-722)**

### **Unit - 1**

Descartes: Conception of method and the need for method in philosophy, clarity and distinctness as the criterion of truth, role of God, proofs for the existence of God.

### **Unit - 2**

Spinoza: Substance; Attribute and mode, the concept of 'God or Nature', the mind-body problem, pantheism, three orders of knowing.

### **Unit - 3**

Leibniz:Monadology, truths of reason and truths of fact, innateness of all ideas, proofs for the existence of God.

### **Unit - 4**

Locke: Ideas and their classification, refutation of innate ideas, theory of knowledge, three grades of knowledge.

Berkeley: Rejection of the distinction between primary and secondary qualities, immaterialism.

### **Unit - 5**

Hume: Impressions and ideas knowledge concerning relations of ideas and knowledge concerning matters of fact.

Kant: The critical philosophy, categories of understanding, freedom and immortality.

### **Books Recommended:**

1. Dr.H.S.Upadhaya - Western Philosophy (Hindi).
2. N. Rescher. Coherence Theory of Truth.
3. J.S.Sriwastava – History of Western Philosophy
4. R.M. Chicholm. Theory of Knowledge.
5. Dr.HarishankarUpadhyay: Basic Questions of Epistemology (Hindi)
6. Dr.Chandradhar Sharma: Western Philosophy (Hindi).
- 7 S.B. P. Metaphysics: Past and Present, DarshanPeeth, Allahabad 1981
- 8 Collingwood, R.G., An Essay on Metaphysics, Oxford: 1948.
- 9 Fuller, History of Philosophy.